

### **Reliance Commercial Finance**

### **Loan Against Property**

September 2015

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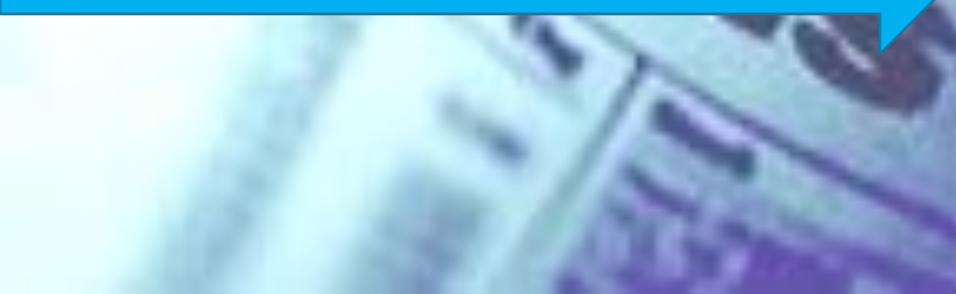
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# Industry Landscape



In the aftermath of the Financial Crisis of 2008...

Increased shift of Banks and NBFCs towards secured lending

- Losses in Unsecured portfolios led to shift towards secured lending
- Property was seen as the best collateral with increasing / stable property prices
- Conventional Home Loans' business was impacted by lower margins and increased portfolio churning due to removal of prepayment charges
  - LAP emerged as the margin driver for the Mortgage Business
- Change in borrower mindset, primarily towards residential property

Self-employed segment was severely under-penetrated

- Changing attitude of customers towards leveraging property
- Requirement for loans with longer tenors

#### **Advantages : Customer**

- LAP mostly used for
  - Business Expansion
  - Alternative to Working Capital Loans
- Leverage an unutilized asset
- Longer tenors leading to lower EMIs
- Less onerous compared to Working Capital loans

#### **Advantages : Lender**

- High growth opportunity very low Mortgage-to-GDP ratio
- Collateral (properties) are occupied
- High emotional attachment towards properties
- Lending based on Balance Sheet / Cash flow assessment
- Significant scope for Securitization
- Relatively higher NIMs with lower delinquencies

#### **Key Challenges**

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#### **Competitive Pressures**

- Attractive markets for new entrants: 6 players in Mar 2010 (with AUM of Rs. 10 billion) to 23 players in Mar 2015
- Same customer segment targeted by most of the financiers
- Yields have declined to 11% 12.5%; difference with home loans at approx. 150-200 bps
- Commoditization of offering as new entrants aiming for a stronger foothold in the market
  - Higher LTVs and growing ticket size
  - Underwriting skills

#### **Distribution Pressures**

- Third Party intermediary-driven business 70% in Mar 2015 as against 50% in Mar 2010
- Higher attrition with aggressive Balance transfer / surrogate programs

#### **Rising Risks**

- Fall in property prices in select micro markets especially in Commercial properties
- Lagged delinquencies on the rise: 3.0% in Mar 2015 (from 1.9% in Mar 2013)
- Increasing share of commercial properties (30% in Mar 2015 vis-à-vis 15% in Mar 2010)

Source: CRISIL

Private	e Banks	NBFCs	PSU Banks
<ul> <li>ICICI Ban</li> <li>Axis Ban</li> <li>HDFC Ba</li> <li>Kotak Ma</li> </ul>	k nk hindra Bank	<ul> <li>Indiabulls Housing Finance</li> <li>DHFL</li> <li>Religare Finvest</li> <li>Bajaj Finance</li> <li>Reliance Commercial Finance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>State Bank of India</li> <li>Punjab National Bank</li> <li>Bank of Baroda</li> <li>Canara Bank</li> <li>Andhra Bank</li> </ul>

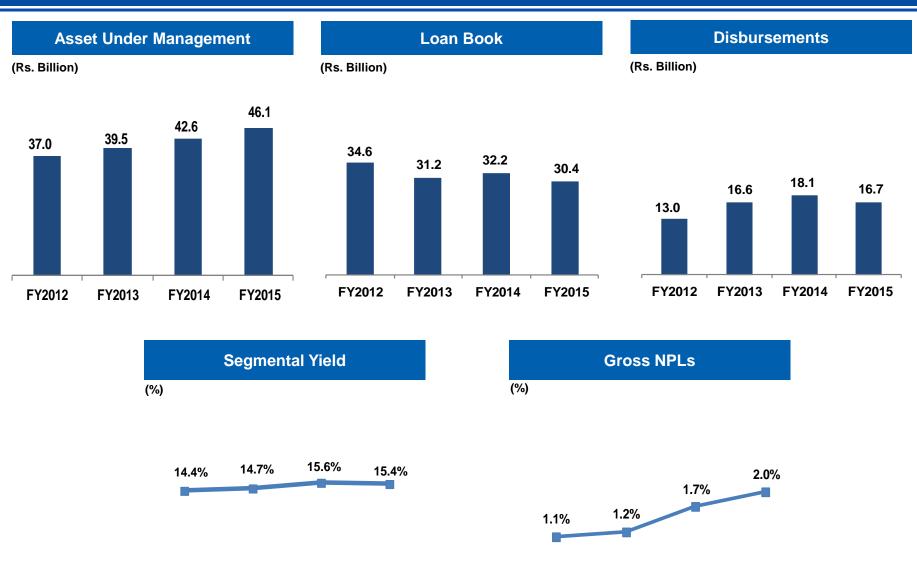


# **RCF - Loan Against Property**



#### **Financial Snapshot**

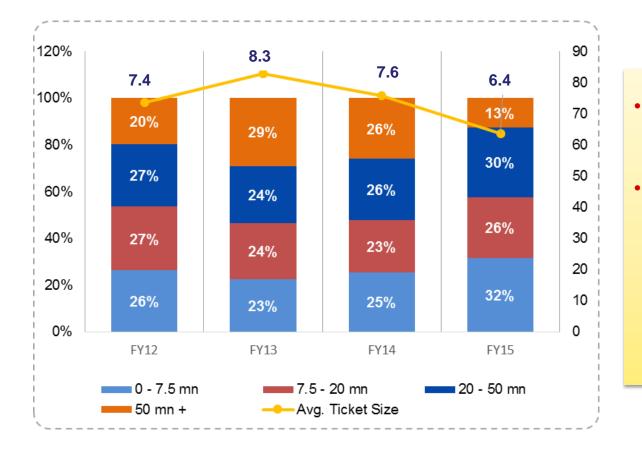
## **Reli**



FY2012 FY2013 FY2014 FY2015

FY2012 FY2013 FY2014 FY2015

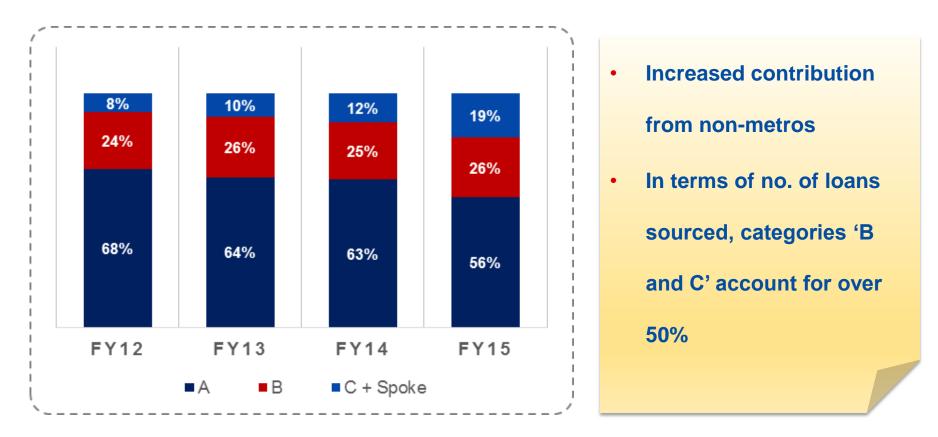




- Increased retail penetration
  - 93% of new loans sourced were in the "under Rs. 20 million category"

\* Based on disbursements for the period

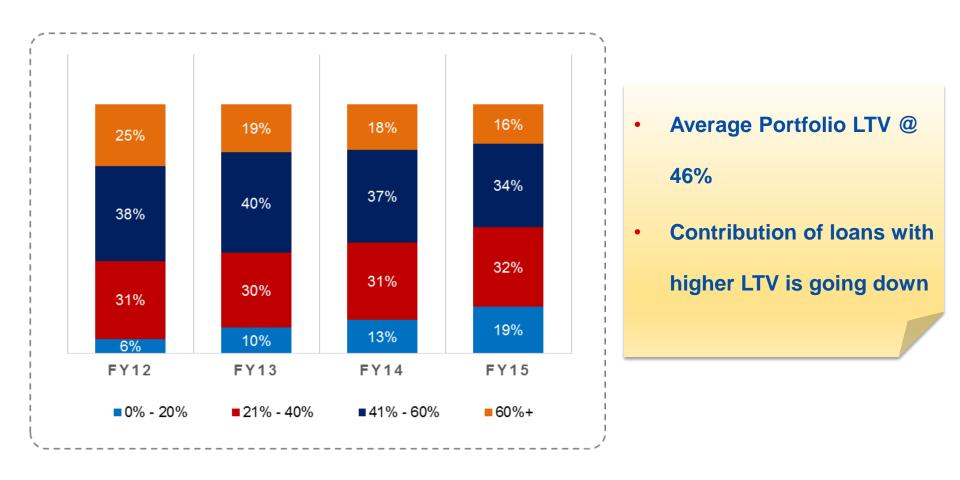
#### **Distribution as per City Categories**



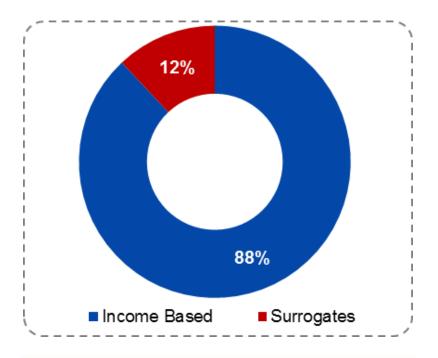
\* Based on disbursements for the period



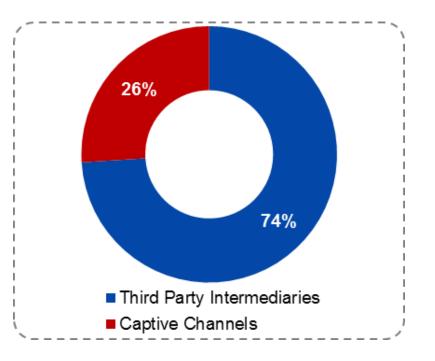
#### **Trend in LTV ratio**



\* Based on disbursements for the period



- High contribution of income-based loans in our portfolio
- No "Repayment Track Record" based lending

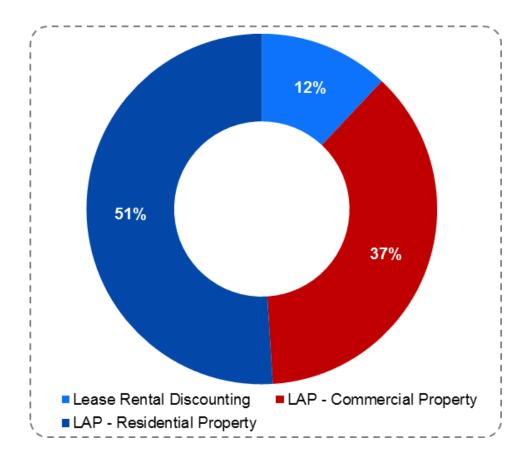


 Sourcing from third party intermediaries is consistent with the market trend for NBFCs

\* Based on disbursements

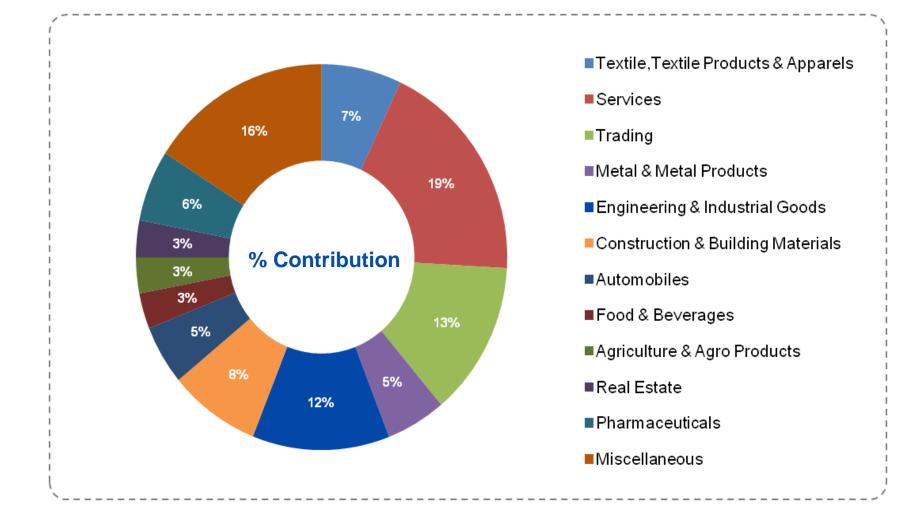


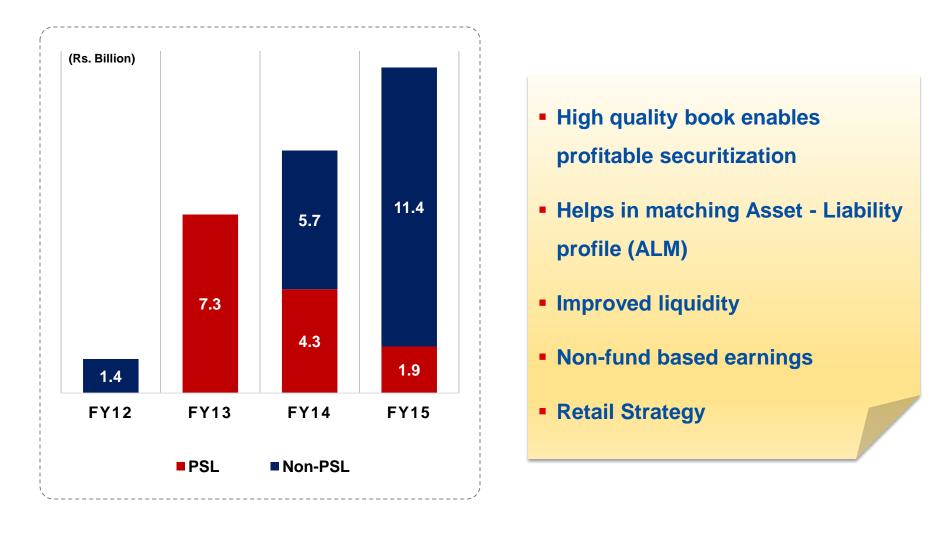
#### Nature of the Collateral

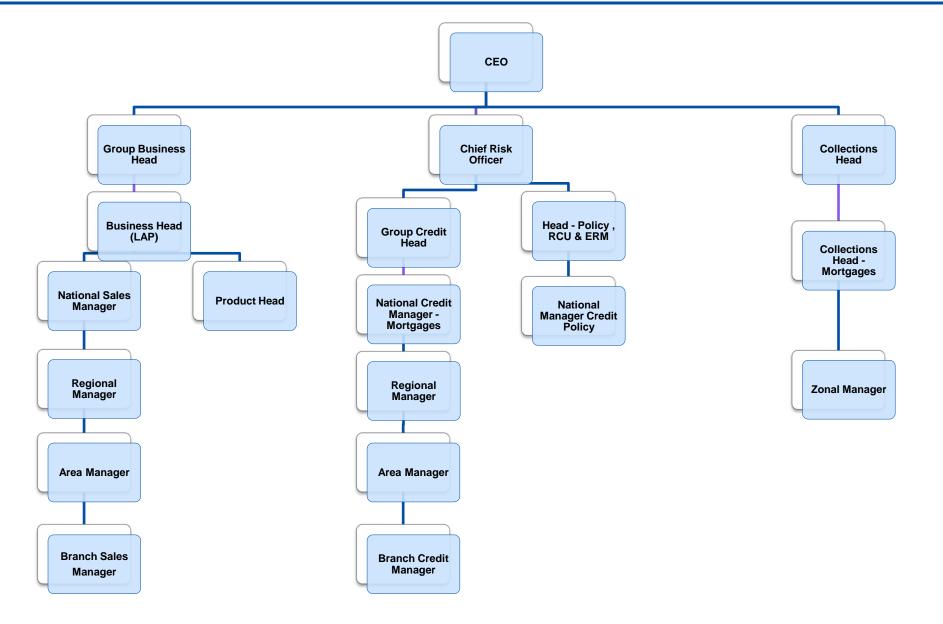


- Higher proportion of
  - residential properties
- **Properties are fully** 
  - constructed and occupied

\* Based on disbursements









- Use of Technology & Automation
  - ✓ Core Banking Loan Origination System (Business Rule Engine)
- Policy Framework
  - ✓ Credit Policy
  - ✓ Hind-sighting
  - ✓ Risk Analytics
- Fraud Prevention
- Review Mechanism
- External Certification
  - Portfolio review by credit rating agencies

- Product Specialists mostly MBAs and CAs.
- Structure six levels of underwriting hierarchy
- Core banking software with a built-in Business Rule Engine
- Robust underwriting processes
  - Multiple filtering mechanism
  - Maker Checker controls
  - ✓ Multiple verifications, customer interview
  - ✓ Use of fraud control mechanism

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- Credit Score Based Underwriting
- Single Customer View and Group exposure
- Risk Based Pricing



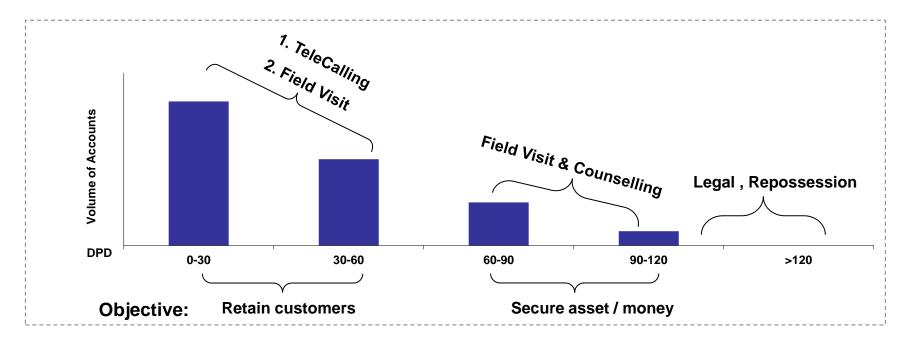
- Delinquency Prediction
- Automation of NCL projections
- Capacity planning for Collection Function



- Scientific Retention Strategy created at customer level
- Offers generated on-the-spot
- Real time impact analysis on account profitability

Won DQ Live Award for Analytics

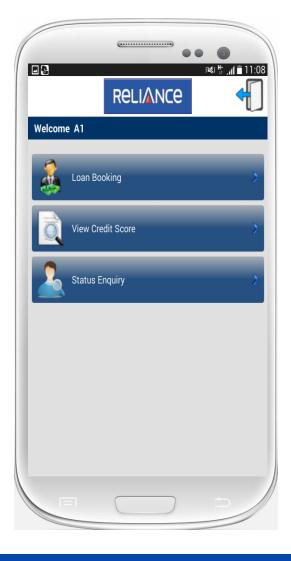
- Collect promptly when due; ensure that delinquency is at lowest level and at minimum cost
- Optimize Penal Collections
- Continuous feedback to credit and sales function
- Strict adherence to code of conduct and regulatory guidelines



Protecting Reputational risks for the company under all circumstances

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#### Mobile / TAB Based Application for Customer Acquisition and Decision Making



#### **FEATURES**

- Instant Decision on Loan Application
- Android Based Application on Mobiles and TAB
- Seamless integration with Credit Bureau
   / Core Lending Systems and Analytics Engine
- First in the Industry to Launch
- Document Upload / Mails and Letters Generation
- Customer Photo and Signature Capture

Won "Digitizing India Award" Presented by union Minister of Information Technology and Communication Mr. Ravi Shankar Prasad

Won DQ Live Award in Mobility Category





# Going forward...





- Maintain the current portfolio at healthy yields
- Continued emphasis on the Retail segment (loan size under Rs. 20 million)
- Identify new clusters and segments; come up with differentiated product offering
- Manage customer attrition
- Increase contribution from Tier II and Tier III locations
- Reduce dependence on third party intermediaries
- Use technology to enhance productivity and customer experience

### At all times... Focus on Quality and Profitability of the portfolio



# Thank You